

Table 2.
Older Adult Pre/Post Scores (N=25)

Measures ³	Pre Mean (<i>SD</i>)	Post Mean (<i>SD</i>)	<i>t</i> value	<i>p</i> value	Cohen's <i>d</i>	% Showing Improvement	% Missing
Social Network Total Scale ¹ (n=24)	17.75 (5.52)	17.42 (4.82)	0.48	0.63	0.11	41.7%	4.0%
Social Engagement ² (n=15)	9.25 (2.62)	9.63 (2.06)	-1.25	0.23	-0.35	56.3%	40.0% ⁴
Like Working with Tech (n=23)	2.78 (0.90)	3.09 (0.90)	-2.61	<.01	-0.55	34.8%	8.0%
Use Tech Many Ways (n=25)	2.96 (0.89)	3.36 (.95)	-1.85	0.08	-0.37	44.0%	--
Solving Problems Tech (n=25)	2.44 (1.08)	2.56 (1.04)	-0.90	0.38	-0.18	16.0%	--

Notes:

¹ Possible scores range from 0-30, with higher scores indicating less social isolation. A score of 12 or less indicates social isolation.

² Possible scores range from 0-12, with higher scores meaning more engagement in social and productive activities.

³ Sample sizes vary across the different measures because we handled missing data using listwise deletion, and we deleted extreme outliers.

⁴ The social engagement measure was not included on the shortened survey, which explains why there was 40% missing data.