

Table 1. Distribution of Demographic, Health, and Social Integration Predictors by Four Types of Civic Engagement Participation (N = 139)

Predictor Variables	Group Membership (Mean or %)			Resident Council Participation (Mean or %)			Volunteering (Mean or %)			Voting (Mean or %)		
	Yes	No	<i>t</i> / <i>X</i> ₂	Yes	No	<i>t</i> / <i>X</i> ₂	Yes	No	<i>t</i> / <i>X</i> ₂	Yes	No	<i>t</i> / <i>X</i> ₂
Demographic												
Age	82.6	84.3	1.0	82.1	84.1	1.4	79.2	84.6**	3.1	81.9	84.2	1.5
Female	67.3%	32.7%	0.81	49%	51%	0.9	25%	75%	0.3	48.3%	53.8%	0.9
Male	69.4%	30.6%	--	50%	50%	--	33.3%	66.7%	--	47.2%	52.8%	--
Education	13.1	12.6	-1.0	13.2	12.7	-1.0	13.8	12.7*	-1.9	12.9	13.0	0.2
Health												
Emotional W-B	21.9	18.7**	-2.6	22.4	19.4**	-2.8	22.6	20.2+	-1.9	19.8	21.9+	1.9
ADLs	3.0	3.2	-0.6	3.2	3.2	0.0	3.9	2.9**	-3.0	3.4	2.9	1.6
Social Integration												
Network Size	10.6	9.6	-1.0	10.7	9.9	-0.7	11.5	9.8	-1.4	10.8	9.8	-0.9
Social Trust	25.5	23.8	-1.3	25.1	24.8	-0.2	26.0	24.6	-1.2	23.7	26.0*	2.2
Social Support	34.9	28.6*	-2.6	36.0	29.9**	-2.7	35.8	31.9	-1.6	33.7	32.2	-0.6

+ *p* < .10 (*t* test), * *p* < .05 (*t* test), ** *p* < .01 (*t* test)