Self-affirmation: The antidote for lateral violence in nursing
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Introduction
Lateral violence or workplace bullying occurs when overt or covert acts of aggression are carried out between colleagues. It is usually perpetrated by someone of higher authority. It is discouraging to discover that nursing, such an esteemed and trusted profession, is plagued by the issue of lateral violence. This worldwide phenomenon not only affects nurses but also the patients in their care. Some of the negative consequences of nurse-to-nurse bullying include increased stress and subsequent health issues, low staff morale, increased absenteeism, and low quality of patient care. The literature shows that the practice of self-affirmation serves as the foundation for decreasing the incidence of lateral violence. Some potential solutions to this issue include implementing zero tolerance policies, interrupting the violence as it is occurring, and encouraging dialogue.

Objectives
To discover three main themes that encompass the feelings of victims of lateral violence.

To explore and share the ways in which self-affirmation helps nursing students and new graduate nurses boost their confidence in the workplace.

Findings
While conducting my literature review, three main themes that encompass the feelings of victims were discovered:

- I feel so uncomfortable
- I have never felt so alone in my entire life.
- Maybe I'm just a burden

Discussion
How can we be part of the solution?
All nurses can:
- Give praise to student and novice nurses when it is due
- Assist new nurses with sharpening assessment and critical thinking skills
- Give constructive criticism
- Address uncomfortable situations in the moment rather than delay the conversation
- Become leaders for change
- Practice self-affirmation!

Realizing one’s worthiness and ability can propel ALL nurses to engage in the necessary dialogue to promote a culture of change and acceptance within the nursing profession!

References

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Mary Cloud, Nursing

Above: Poster ideas designed by nursing student Amanda Millan and created by artist Dylan O'Reilly

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