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Livingston L. Biddle
Is the Front Runner
For the Top Arts Job

By Paul R. Kirk

Livingston L. Biddle Jr., an aide to Sen. Claiborne Pell (D., R.I.), has emerged as the front runner for the government's top arts job. Knowledgeable sources here say Biddle, 58, will succeed Nancy Hanks as chairman of the National Endowment for the Arts, which has an annual $123.5-million budget, when her second four-year term expires Oct. 3.

White House spokesman Barry Jagoda says that President Carter has not yet "begun to focus on the issue." But people in the government and in the arts constituency who claim to know his thinking and the politics and pressures guiding his decision feel, as of now, that Biddle is the one.

Once the President nominates a candidate, the name must be submitted, for a background check, to the FBI. That will take at least a month. Then the nominee must win the approval of the Senate. That also will take time. If a new chairman's name is not sent to the FBI by, say, mid-September, Senate confirmation will be postponed to the next session, perhaps until March.

"The procedure at the White House for filling such a post begins with the personnel department," says Jagoda. "They'll send a memo to the President through Hamilton Jordan, advising him of the situation. That hasn't happened yet. The President, I'm sure, also will be seeking Joan Mondale's advice."

Biddle is no artist, though he has written novels; nor is he thought ambitious for elective office; nor, though he has raised money for the Pennsylvania Ballet, is he known to favor one art or another. These factors, although negative, all work to his advantage.

Biddle's skills are technical. He is a professional arts bureaucrat. In 1963, as an aide to Pell, Biddle drafted legislation that led to the establishment of, first, the National Council on the Arts ($4 million), and then the National Endowment (1965). In 1966, when the agency was funded (its initial appropriation was only $5.5 million), Biddle was appointed its first deputy chairman.

In 1989, Biddle left the government. He spent three years at Fordham University, establishing liberal arts college, and two as the board chairman of the Pennsylvania Ballet. He returned to this city to work again for Sen. Pell, as director of NEA's congressional liaison director. He knows Hill staffers, the congressmen they serve, the bureaucrats they deal with, and the growing number of powerful arts lobbyists who put pressure on them all. Last year he was named the staff director of Pell's subcommittee on education.
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A Leading Candidate
For the Top Arts Job

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Biddle asks Peter Zelizer of the Theater Communications Group, New York, "If the arts in this country were healthy, we'd have seven or eight candidates on the tips of our tongues. And we don't. The job may be by default.

"We don't want to wait until next March," says one well-known "arts advocate," Michael-Newton, president of the American Councils on the Arts. "If we are asking, Mr. President, is please send up a name before the end of October.

Suppose Biddle, a front runner say that he must first cross a major hurdle—that evoked by his aristocratic name.

Livingston Ludlow Biddle is a Biddle of the Philadelphia Biddles. The first two novels that he wrote were called "Main Line" and "Debut." His uncle, Anthony Drexel Biddle, was, they say, the model for the title role of the play, "The Happiest Millionaire." Two of Biddle's cousins, Anthony J. Drexel Biddle and Andor Biddle-Duke, were appointed U.S. ambassadors to Spain.

At St. George's prep school, and later at Princeton, Livingston Biddle was a classmate and close friend of his most important champion, the Rhode Island politician who is sometimes called Sen. "Wellborn" Pell.

Pell, the Hill is well aware, blocked the reappointment of Ronald Berman to the chairmanship of the Humanities Endowment, on the partial grounds that Berman, the new administration's "carpetbagger,"

That word is often used, if infrequently defined, by campaigning politicians. During the last campaign, when speaking of the Humanities Endowment, Jimmy Carter used it, too.

"What can I say?" Biddle asks. "My name is Biddle, true, but I developed my own philosophy during World War II. "He drove an American Field Service ambulance on the battle fields of Europe." He is sitting in his tiny Capitol Hill cubbyhole surrounded by books, bills, papers. "Perhaps the idea of serving other people has been ingrained in me since childhood."

Biddle knows the FBI has not begun checking on his background. He is also aware that being spotlighted as the leading candidate may not help his chances.

He says only friendly things about Nancy Hanks and her stewardship of the Arts Endowment. "The true test," he says, "are how far better organized than when she took the job. The advocacy organizations, the opera people, and the people who support museums of the theater, and the state and community people have to work with one another if the federal budget for the arts is to significantly increase Special interest groups defeat one another's efforts. They should form a united front. The issue isn't mass versus clays. You have to work together."

"I do not know who will get the chairmanship, but I do know that making quality available to the maximum number of citizens is the essence of the job."

As their chances dim, Biddle's prospects brighten: "Who else is there?"