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## Arts Trade Association Dinner: Speech Research (1963-1967): Report 02

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**No. 328. EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, BY SEX AND OCCUPATION, 1950 AND 1960, AND BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS, 1960**

[Persons 14 years old and over. For definition, see text, p. 216. For definition of median, see headnote, table 6. "N.e.c." means not elsewhere classified]

SEX AND OCCUPATION	1950	1960				
		Total	Nonwhite		Median earnings, 1959 <sup>1</sup>	Median age of employed
			Number	Percent		
<b>Male</b> .....	<b>42,722,297</b>	<b>45,686,330</b>	<b>4,371,786</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>\$4,621</b>	<b>40.6</b>
<b>Professional, technical, and kindred workers</b> .....	<b>3,024,631</b>	<b>4,542,702</b>	<b>159,122</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>6,619</b>	<b>38.2</b>
Accountants and auditors.....	328,420	396,343	5,439	1.4	6,611	40.1
Architects.....	22,964	29,720	690	2.3	8,753	41.5
Artists and art teachers.....	49,917	67,518	2,128	3.2	6,143	37.7
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	55,373	85,940	1,200	1.4	6,833	39.1
Chemists.....	68,302	76,967	2,628	3.4	7,163	36.9
Clergymen.....	162,183	197,109	15,141	7.7	4,020	43.0
College presidents, professors, and instructors (n.e.c.).....	96,603	139,508	5,574	4.0	7,207	39.6
Dentists.....	73,450	81,249	2,879	3.5	11,858	46.1
Designers and draftsmen.....	145,885	261,619	6,338	2.4	5,958	32.4
Engineers.....	302,715	552,398	9,472	1.7	8,361	38.0
Aeronautical.....	17,604	51,868	1,090	2.1	9,059	36.0
Civil.....	124,510	157,170	3,295	2.1	7,701	40.2
Electrical.....	106,241	183,636	3,097	1.7	8,613	36.2
Mechanical.....	114,354	159,724	1,990	1.2	8,437	38.8
Other technical engineers.....	165,900	311,780	2,432	0.8	8,304	38.7
Lawyers and judges.....	176,063	205,515	2,575	1.3	10,587	45.3
Musicians and music teachers.....	82,052	86,294	6,815	7.9	4,653	35.8
Natural scientists (n.e.c.).....	36,918	59,111	1,657	2.8	7,658	35.2
Pharmacists.....	81,818	85,482	2,256	2.6	7,202	45.4
Physicians and surgeons.....	181,069	213,918	8,489	4.0	14,561	43.2
Social scientists.....	24,355	42,780	1,022	2.4	7,674	48.2
Social, welfare, and recreation workers <sup>2</sup> .....	33,556	58,347	6,458	11.1	4,961	36.2
Teachers.....	222,682	419,528	30,597	7.3	5,610	36.0
Elementary school.....	62,178	143,936	14,616	10.2	5,220	34.5
Secondary school.....	160,504	275,592	15,981	5.8	5,927	37.0
Teachers (n.e.c.).....	66,516	58,457	3,171	5.4	5,359	37.6
Technicians.....	40,180	141,653	8,009	5.7	5,449	32.2
Medical and dental.....	34,231	52,892	5,302	10.0	4,503	34.6
Electrical and electronic.....	11,949	88,761	2,707	3.0	5,921	31.1
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	541,611	971,466	34,152	3.5	5,848	36.5
<b>Farmers and farm managers</b> .....	<b>4,207,360</b>	<b>2,406,989</b>	<b>178,747</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>2,169</b>	<b>49.2</b>
<b>Managers, officials, and proprietors, exc. farm</b> .....	<b>4,407,925</b>	<b>4,695,203</b>	<b>93,581</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>6,664</b>	<b>45.4</b>
Officials and inspectors, State and local administration.....	112,539	135,816	2,682	2.0	5,554	49.7
Other specified managers and officials.....	486,040	604,449	13,234	2.2	6,613	44.2
Managers, officials, and proprietors (n.e.c.)—salaried.....	1,598,750	2,252,255	29,710	1.3	7,389	43.3
Manufacturing.....	395,539	609,914	3,298	0.5	9,156	44.0
Wholesale and retail trade.....	587,810	708,568	11,131	1.6	6,087	41.3
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	160,047	295,267	4,041	1.4	7,071	43.5
Other industries (incl. not reported).....	449,354	638,508	11,240	1.8	7,282	44.6
Managers, officials, and proprietors (n.e.c.)—self-employed.....	2,210,590	1,702,083	47,955	2.8	5,764	48.1
Construction.....	201,345	227,940	4,949	2.2	6,577	44.5
Manufacturing.....	231,097	160,141	1,850	1.2	8,076	48.4
Wholesale trade.....	171,441	128,894	3,666	2.8	7,541	49.0
Eating and drinking places.....	217,071	145,869	8,220	5.6	4,886	48.4
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places.....	905,385	680,897	15,480	2.3	5,223	48.4
Other industries (incl. not reported).....	424,257	358,942	13,790	3.8	5,907	49.1
<b>Clerical and kindred workers</b> .....	<b>2,723,092</b>	<b>3,120,137</b>	<b>212,771</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>4,785</b>	<b>38.0</b>
Bookkeepers.....	170,446	152,961	3,004	2.0	4,444	38.8
Mail carriers.....	164,463	197,402	21,768	11.0	5,289	40.4
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	2,388,183	2,769,774	187,999	6.8	4,736	37.7

See footnotes at end of table.

U.S. Bureau of the Census.  
Statistical Abstract of the United States, 1966.

No. 328. EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, BY SEX AND OCCUPATION, 1950 AND 1960, AND BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS, 1960—Continued

(Persons 14 years old and over)

SEX AND OCCUPATION	1950	1960				
		Total	Nonwhite		Median earnings, 1959 <sup>1</sup>	Median age of employed
			Number	Percent		
<b>Male—Continued</b>						
<b>Sales workers.....</b>	<b>2,642,022</b>	<b>3,054,979</b>	<b>63,879</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>\$4,987</b>	<b>39.2</b>
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters.....	250,755	333,126	6,305	1.9	6,173	40.2
Real estate agents and brokers.....	122,319	148,957	3,095	2.1	5,978	50.5
Other specified sales workers.....	162,369	275,926	10,763	3.9	783	17.3
Salesmen and sales clerks (n.a.c.).....	2,106,579	2,296,970	43,716	1.9	4,982	39.7
Manufacturing.....	310,917	423,623	2,710	0.6	6,719	40.2
Wholesale trade.....	397,363	463,001	4,528	0.9	6,037	41.2
Retail trade.....	1,294,689	1,252,619	34,629	2.8	3,894	38.6
Other industries (incl. not reported).....	103,610	137,727	1,849	1.3	5,548	40.6
<b>Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....</b>	<b>7,958,853</b>	<b>8,972,749</b>	<b>443,623</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5,240</b>	<b>41.8</b>
Bakers.....	110,598	94,183	8,078	8.6	4,552	42.5
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	58,505	33,025	1,698	5.1	4,655	47.9
Boilermakers.....	38,697	26,827	825	3.1	5,496	44.7
Cabinetmakers and patternmakers.....	111,679	107,718	2,642	2.5	5,142	42.5
Carpenters.....	987,365	920,862	48,699	5.3	4,164	43.4
Compositors and typesetters.....	167,791	167,046	4,559	2.7	5,758	40.2
Cranemen, derrickmen, and holstmen.....	106,850	131,398	13,100	10.0	5,251	42.2
Electricians.....	323,883	352,806	7,605	2.2	5,959	40.8
Foremen (n.e.c.).....	786,345	1,117,338	20,944	1.9	6,616	44.5
Manufacturing, durable goods.....	278,882	433,314	4,900	1.1	7,347	43.8
Manufacturing, nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing).....	188,981	262,595	4,395	1.7	6,404	44.4
Nonmanufacturing industry (incl. not reported).....	318,482	421,429	11,640	2.8	6,107	45.3
<b>Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, and power.....</b>	<b>211,795</b>	<b>272,579</b>	<b>4,664</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>6,000</b>	<b>33.7</b>
Locomotive engineers.....	73,027	57,561	285	0.5	7,667	53.9
Locomotive firemen.....	55,955	39,008	923	2.4	5,983	39.3
Machinists and jobsetters.....	551,435	548,579	15,114	2.8	5,498	42.2
Masons, tilesetters, and stonecutters.....	184,402	213,194	26,222	12.3	4,793	37.9
Mechanics and repairmen.....	827,194	921,884	62,545	6.8	4,531	38.4
Airplane.....	73,108	116,800	5,374	4.6	5,898	37.9
Automobile.....	677,365	700,716	51,875	7.4	4,298	38.4
Radio and TV.....	76,721	104,368	5,296	5.1	4,304	35.9
Other mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers.....	973,137	1,375,025	76,621	5.6	4,836	42.0
<b>Millwrights.....</b>	<b>59,953</b>	<b>67,792</b>	<b>1,273</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>5,995</b>	<b>44.8</b>
Molders, metal.....	62,874	50,564	11,875	23.5	4,759	41.0
Painters (construction), paperhangers, and glaziers.....	454,422	432,842	33,228	7.7	3,727	45.2
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	96,511	100,205	22,826	22.8	4,646	39.6
Plumbers and pipefitters.....	295,732	329,983	12,611	3.8	5,593	42.2
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors and typesetters.....	110,667	127,202	3,306	2.6	6,208	38.6
Shoemakers and repairers, except factory.....	56,007	35,509	4,630	13.0	2,899	51.8
Stationary engineers.....	217,649	273,896	6,373	2.3	6,296	44.0
Structural metal workers.....	55,087	65,885	3,275	5.0	5,543	41.1
Tailors and furriers.....	80,781	36,546	2,704	7.4	4,060	56.4
Tinsmiths, coppermiths, and sheet metal workers.....	128,838	143,777	3,420	2.4	5,485	39.4
Toolmakers, and die makers and setters.....	155,894	185,395	1,815	1.0	6,527	42.1
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	615,180	744,120	41,763	5.6	4,800	40.9
<b>Operatives and kindred workers.....</b>	<b>8,566,269</b>	<b>9,233,779</b>	<b>1,023,854</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>4,299</b>	<b>38.4</b>
Apprentices.....	116,789	85,282	2,647	3.1	3,486	22.9
Assemblers.....	239,947	375,952	28,048	7.7	4,491	36.9
Attendants, auto service and parking.....	241,480	370,201	36,923	10.0	2,296	25.8
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	142,107	124,302	3,683	3.0	5,642	41.1
Bus drivers.....	152,940	166,273	17,928	10.8	4,411	44.7
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing.....	163,000	277,504	9,920	3.6	5,240	40.5
Filets, grinders, and polishers, metal.....	148,620	149,837	12,417	8.3	5,051	41.7
Furnacemen, smeltermen, and pourers.....	56,283	55,800	13,305	23.8	5,096	41.8
Laundry and dry cleaning operatives.....	148,852	115,748	44,340	38.3	2,948	41.1
Meat cutters, exc. slaughter and packing house.....	173,339	180,173	8,920	5.0	4,644	41.1

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 828. EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, BY SEX AND OCCUPATION, 1950  
AND 1960, AND BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS, 1960—Continued

[Persons 14 years old and over]

SEX AND OCCUPATION	1950	1960				
		Total	Nonwhite		Median earnings, 1959 <sup>1</sup>	Median age of employed
			Number	Percent		
<b>Male—Continued</b>						
<b>Operatives and kindred workers—Con.</b>						
Mine operatives and laborers (n.e.c.).....	600,601	320,398	17,272	5.2	\$4,240	40.2
Packers and wrappers (n.e.c.).....	123,041	101,487	31,556	16.5	3,333	32.4
Painters, exc. construction and maintenance.	109,018	133,511	14,870	11.1	4,245	38.8
Power station operators.....	20,951	25,674	5,438	1.7	6,238	44.0
Sailors and deckhands.....	51,022	40,379	5,439	13.5	4,294	38.8
Sawyers.....	96,694	92,187	16,876	18.3	2,775	40.5
Spinners and weavers, textile.....	84,188	49,098	574	1.2	3,599	40.6
Stationary firemen.....	126,487	91,955	11,958	13.0	4,800	47.3
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs.....	210,312	166,248	31,705	19.1	3,272	45.6
Truck drivers and deliverymen <sup>2</sup> .....	1,632,405	2,080,754	277,965	13.4	4,221	37.1
Welders and flame-cutters.....	266,833	368,446	24,787	6.7	5,026	39.9
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	325,429	256,131	21,366	8.3	4,240	40.5
<b>Operatives and kindred workers (n.e.c.).....</b>	<b>3,335,931</b>	<b>3,507,469</b>	<b>390,008</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>4,374</b>	<b>38.7</b>
<b>Manufacturing.....</b>	<b>2,783,127</b>	<b>2,934,354</b>	<b>298,919</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>4,447</b>	<b>38.6</b>
<b>Durable goods.....</b>	<b>1,456,662</b>	<b>1,610,729</b>	<b>167,666</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>4,542</b>	<b>38.9</b>
Saw and planing mills, and misc. wood products.....	171,597	130,846	25,445	19.4	3,067	38.9
Furniture and fixtures.....	89,745	90,820	9,020	9.9	3,229	37.1
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	129,068	143,488	15,239	10.6	4,542	38.4
Primary metal industries.....	240,412	236,965	36,845	15.6	4,821	40.7
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not specified).....	165,369	231,926	19,785	8.5	4,512	38.0
Machinery, except electrical.....	192,742	246,265	11,433	4.6	4,795	39.5
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	112,020	159,548	9,400	5.9	4,802	37.1
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment.....	182,519	154,820	23,546	15.2	4,994	39.4
Transportation equipment, exc. motor vehicle.....	57,005	102,353	9,240	9.0	4,951	39.2
Other durable goods.....	116,185	113,698	7,704	6.8	4,118	38.9
<b>Nondurable goods.....</b>	<b>1,318,699</b>	<b>1,317,445</b>	<b>129,096</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>4,316</b>	<b>38.3</b>
Food and kindred products.....	200,613	325,551	53,155	16.3	4,248	38.2
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills.....	204,327	138,242	7,007	5.1	3,155	39.0
Knitting, and other textile mill products.....	48,452	53,916	4,107	7.6	3,493	39.0
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	143,557	116,774	8,089	7.7	3,804	41.4
Paper and allied products.....	147,755	174,670	12,360	7.1	4,020	35.7
Chemicals and allied products.....	136,326	164,616	16,668	10.1	5,306	38.4
Other nondurable goods.....	347,669	343,676	27,700	8.1	4,541	38.5
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	7,766	6,180	1,267	20.5	3,543	34.5
<b>Nonmanufacturing industries (incl. not reported).....</b>	<b>552,804</b>	<b>573,115</b>	<b>91,089</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>3,950</b>	<b>38.8</b>
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities.....	169,412	137,660	17,282	12.6	4,669	43.2
Wholesale and retail trade.....	158,507	159,569	29,326	18.4	3,443	36.8
Other industries (incl. not reported).....	224,885	275,886	44,481	16.1	3,698	37.4
<b>Private household workers.....</b>	<b>77,860</b>	<b>65,013</b>	<b>31,498</b>	<b>48.4</b>	<b>1,078</b>	<b>47.2</b>
<b>Service workers, exc. private household.....</b>	<b>2,508,713</b>	<b>2,745,288</b>	<b>590,689</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>3,310</b>	<b>43.4</b>
Barbers.....	179,928	175,216	16,734	9.6	3,716	48.8
Charwomen, janitors, and porters <sup>3</sup> .....	639,462	754,066	290,295	38.5	2,756	48.5
Cooks.....	213,278	251,978	59,107	27.4	3,397	42.8
Elevator operators.....	65,832	51,677	11,410	22.1	3,359	52.2
Firemen, fire protection.....	111,200	138,694	3,533	2.5	5,469	38.6
Guards and watchmen.....	244,187	250,421	14,742	5.9	3,950	52.8
Police, sheriffs, and marshals <sup>4</sup> .....	216,176	276,976	10,803	3.9	5,210	38.7
Waiters, bartenders, and counter workers.....	369,451	331,013	49,117	14.8	2,975	40.8
Other service workers.....	469,199	551,247	134,948	24.5	2,062	33.5
Farm laborers and foremen.....	2,063,625	1,289,827	309,028	24.0	1,066	31.2
<b>Unpaid family workers.....</b>	<b>600,111</b>	<b>158,946</b>	<b>21,998</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>649</b>	<b>18.3</b>
<b>Exc. unpaid, and farm foremen.....</b>	<b>1,463,514</b>	<b>1,130,881</b>	<b>287,030</b>	<b>25.4</b>	<b>1,124</b>	<b>34.2</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 328. EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, BY SEX AND OCCUPATION, 1950 AND 1960, AND BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS, 1960—Continued

[Persons 14 years old and over]

SEX AND OCCUPATION	1950	1960				
		Total	Nonwhite		Median earnings, 1959 <sup>1</sup>	Median age of employed
			Number	Percent		
<b>Male—Continued</b>						
<b>Laborers, except farm and mine.....</b>	<b>3,634,332</b>	<b>3,404,973</b>	<b>887,450</b>	<b>25.1</b>	<b>\$2,948</b>	<b>37.4</b>
Fishermen and oystermen.....	76,586	40,480	5,231	12.9	2,395	42.9
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	71,783	60,302	22,898	38.0	4,710	44.8
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	187,518	135,197	40,744	30.1	1,748	36.6
Other specified laborers.....	431,141	520,463	132,357	25.4	2,566	36.7
<b>Laborers (n.e.c.).....</b>	<b>2,867,324</b>	<b>2,048,531</b>	<b>686,220</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>3,049</b>	<b>37.3</b>
Manufacturing.....	1,079,578	898,399	218,318	24.3	3,623	37.5
Durable goods.....	690,530	590,050	142,928	24.2	3,668	38.1
Nondurable goods.....	373,558	305,503	74,555	24.4	3,533	36.3
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	9,400	2,206	835	37.9	3,129	34.4
<b>Nonmanufacturing industries (incl. not reported).....</b>	<b>1,787,746</b>	<b>1,750,132</b>	<b>467,902</b>	<b>26.7</b>	<b>2,680</b>	<b>37.2</b>
Construction.....	692,081	746,145	203,798	27.3	2,965	38.6
Railroads and railway express service.....	277,337	133,295	39,279	29.5	4,024	48.1
Transportation, except railroad.....	84,049	89,380	19,829	22.2	3,714	30.7
Communication, and utilities and sanitary service.....	129,811	122,027	38,230	31.3	3,433	40.2
Wholesale and retail trade.....	253,740	353,667	67,249	19.0	1,318	21.6
Other industries (incl. not reported).....	349,228	305,612	90,517	32.6	1,841	40.2
<b>Occupation not reported.....</b>	<b>907,615</b>	<b>2,155,591</b>	<b>377,544</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>4,114</b>	<b>37.8</b>
<b>Female.....</b>	<b>16,507,234</b>	<b>22,303,748</b>	<b>2,848,334</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>2,257</b>	<b>40.4</b>
<b>Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....</b>	<b>1,975,847</b>	<b>2,792,997</b>	<b>201,060</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>3,625</b>	<b>41.2</b>
Accountants and auditors.....	56,884	80,483	2,008	2.5	4,209	42.5
Actors, dancers, and entertainers (n.e.c.).....	23,569	24,679	1,061	4.3	1,880	30.8
Artists and art teachers.....	30,802	37,187	1,010	2.7	3,433	38.1
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	33,072	45,608	568	1.2	3,339	40.5
College presidents, professors, and instructors (n.e.c.).....	29,207	39,108	2,250	5.7	4,780	43.9
Designers and draftsmen.....	19,430	24,943	860	3.4	4,122	38.0
Dietitians and nutritionists.....	21,515	24,757	3,951	16.0	2,916	43.9
Lawyers and judges.....	6,348	7,543	197	2.6	5,109	45.4
Librarians.....	49,597	72,431	3,694	5.1	3,572	46.1
Musicians and music teachers.....	79,907	111,235	4,202	3.8	1,301	43.3
Natural scientists.....	13,654	15,052	928	6.2	4,970	33.3
Nurses, professional.....	395,438	577,038	37,685	6.5	3,186	39.1
Nurses, student professional.....	75,344	56,745	2,172	3.8	622	20.0
Physicians and surgeons.....	11,823	15,072	1,581	10.1	5,517	41.2
Social scientists.....	11,677	14,375	497	3.5	4,578	40.8
Social, welfare, and recreation workers <sup>1</sup> .....	80,291	78,017	9,630	12.4	4,074	43.4
Teachers.....	826,394	1,111,721	101,512	9.1	4,120	44.5
Elementary school.....	616,208	806,746	81,945	9.5	4,033	44.6
Secondary school.....	210,186	244,975	19,567	8.0	4,427	44.2
Teachers (n.e.c.).....	17,727	93,960	6,909	7.4	2,655	43.2
Technicians, medical and dental.....	44,154	87,944	6,855	7.8	3,180	30.9
Therapists and healers (n.e.c.).....	12,393	20,204	1,198	5.9	3,522	40.2
Other.....	155,701	254,235	12,272	4.8	3,720	38.8
<b>Farmers and farm managers.....</b>	<b>118,021</b>	<b>119,818</b>	<b>18,095</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>836</b>	<b>51.4</b>
<b>Managers, officials, and proprietors, exc. farm.....</b>	<b>688,214</b>	<b>794,286</b>	<b>31,095</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3,355</b>	<b>47.9</b>
Specified managers and officials.....	129,590	163,180	4,185	2.6	3,509	47.6
Managers, officials, and proprietors (n.e.c.)—salariated.....	218,598	341,193	10,606	3.1	3,701	45.6
Wholesale and retail trade.....	88,150	110,430	3,750	3.4	3,309	45.0
Other industries (incl. not reported).....	130,448	230,763	6,856	3.0	3,926	45.9
Managers, officials, and proprietors (n.e.c.)—self-employed.....	340,026	280,904	16,304	5.6	2,429	50.3
Eating and drinking places.....	76,806	66,380	6,246	9.4	2,052	47.9
Wholesale and retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places.....	174,883	124,488	5,974	4.8	2,352	50.9
Other industries (incl. not reported).....	88,337	99,036	4,084	4.1	2,838	51.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**No. 328. EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, BY SEX AND OCCUPATION, 1950  
AND 1960, AND BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS, 1960—Continued**

[Persons 14 years old and over]

SEX AND OCCUPATION	1950	1960				Median earnings, 1959 <sup>1</sup>	Median age of employed
		Total	Nonwhite				
			Number	Percent			
<b>Female—Continued</b>							
<b>Clerical and kindred workers.....</b>	<b>4,408,498</b>	<b>6,497,350</b>	<b>236,440</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>\$3,017</b>	<b>38.0</b>	
Bookkeepers.....	668,258	783,309	11,285	1.4	3,002	39.1	
Cashiers.....	190,932	386,834	14,454	3.7	1,964	36.8	
Office-machine operators.....	120,348	236,413	11,799	5.0	3,242	30.6	
Secretaries.....	781,324	1,451,639	28,384	2.0	3,368	34.5	
Stenographers.....	418,844	264,157	7,469	2.8	3,340	32.7	
Telephone operators.....	350,073	350,186	9,398	2.6	3,188	35.8	
Typists.....	339,875	516,844	34,667	6.7	2,801	29.3	
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	1,640,844	2,501,968	118,984	4.8	2,852	37.6	
<b>Sales workers.....</b>	<b>1,383,134</b>	<b>1,746,362</b>	<b>49,686</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>1,498</b>	<b>43.3</b>	
Insurance and real estate agents and brokers <sup>2</sup>	45,979	82,889	3,663	4.4	3,018	47.0	
Other specified sales workers.....	25,428	71,808	2,318	3.2	773	39.3	
Salesmen and sales clerks (n.e.c.), retail trade.....	1,240,816	1,471,694	39,872	2.7	1,475	43.4	
Salesmen and sales clerks (n.e.c.), exc. retail trade.....	70,911	119,971	3,833	3.2	1,638	42.0	
<b>Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....</b>	<b>246,068</b>	<b>268,234</b>	<b>19,525</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>2,927</b>	<b>43.6</b>	
Foremen (n.e.c.).....	69,621	81,717	3,369	4.1	3,497	45.0	
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	176,447	186,517	16,156	8.7	2,601	42.9	
<b>Operatives and kindred workers.....</b>	<b>3,188,051</b>	<b>3,612,265</b>	<b>383,831</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>2,319</b>	<b>41.1</b>	
Assemblers.....	156,957	310,802	17,306	5.6	2,908	39.3	
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing.....	185,772	236,631	10,425	4.4	2,886	41.5	
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory.....	142,866	119,510	10,963	9.2	1,401	55.3	
Laundry and dry cleaning operatives.....	301,993	296,294	112,031	37.8	1,616	42.7	
Spinners and weavers, textile.....	103,392	68,841	486	0.7	2,698	43.0	
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	881,371	1,094,612	80,441	7.3	2,302	40.7	
<b>Operatives and kindred workers (n.e.c.).....</b>	<b>1,415,670</b>	<b>1,485,575</b>	<b>152,179</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>2,401</b>	<b>40.4</b>	
Manufacturing.....	1,295,522	1,370,880	129,647	9.5	2,439	40.3	
Durable goods.....	392,229	437,123	33,195	7.6	2,887	39.6	
Non-durable goods.....	903,293	933,757	96,652	10.4	2,290	40.7	
Nonmanufacturing industry (incl. not reported).....	120,148	114,695	22,332	19.5	1,738	41.2	
<b>Private household workers.....</b>	<b>1,413,689</b>	<b>1,759,804</b>	<b>958,875</b>	<b>54.5</b>	<b>684</b>	<b>44.8</b>	
Private household workers—living in.....	204,100	159,679	42,175	26.4	1,178	51.6	
Private household workers—living out <sup>3</sup> .....	1,209,589	1,600,125	916,700	57.3	658	44.2	
<b>Service workers, exc. private household.....</b>	<b>2,014,857</b>	<b>3,020,193</b>	<b>590,053</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>1,385</b>	<b>41.7</b>	
Attendants, hospital and other institution.....	125,173	300,979	73,254	24.3	1,640	39.6	
Charwomen, janitors, and porters <sup>4</sup> .....	133,724	213,267	56,650	26.6	1,332	48.8	
Cooks.....	252,412	381,078	89,088	23.5	1,337	47.5	
Hairdressers and cosmetologists.....	194,474	271,023	34,482	12.7	1,998	39.5	
Housekeepers, stewards, exc. priv. hhd.....	85,291	121,811	12,775	10.5	2,118	51.3	
Practical nurses and midwives.....	140,439	208,267	35,788	17.2	1,839	48.5	
Waiters, bartenders, and counter workers.....	649,551	916,976	69,728	7.6	1,055	35.4	
Other service workers.....	433,793	606,192	217,088	35.9	1,207	43.4	
<b>Farm laborers and foremen.....</b>	<b>469,000</b>	<b>269,697</b>	<b>91,390</b>	<b>33.9</b>	<b>602</b>	<b>40.0</b>	
Unpaid family workers.....	320,543	125,392	15,890	12.7	624	42.9	
Exc. unpaid, and farm foremen.....	148,457	144,305	75,500	52.3	600	36.4	
<b>Laborers, except farm and mine.....</b>	<b>139,849</b>	<b>125,049</b>	<b>30,003</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>1,872</b>	<b>39.1</b>	
Occupation not reported.....	462,006	1,297,693	238,281	18.4	2,187	39.7	

<sup>1</sup> Based on persons with earnings in 1959. <sup>2</sup> Includes group workers. <sup>3</sup> Includes tractor drivers.<sup>4</sup> Includes sextons. <sup>5</sup> Includes constables, detectives, and bailiffs. <sup>6</sup> Includes underwriters.<sup>7</sup> Includes all babysitters, whether living in or living out.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; U.S. Census of Population: 1960, Vol. I.