TITLE III—CONGRESSIONAL BUDGET PROCESS

PART III—TIMETABLE

31 USC 1321

Sec. 300. The timetable with respect to the congressional budget process for any fiscal year is as follows:

Action to be completed:

November 10

15th day after Congress meets

March 15

April 1

April 15

May 15

May 15

7th day after Labor Day

September 15

September 25

October 1

President submits current services budget.

President submits budget.

Committees on the budget and joint committees submit reports to Budget Committees.

Budget Committees report first concurrent resolution on the budget to their Houses.

Committees report bills and resolutions authorizing new budget authority.

Congress completes action on first concurrent resolution on the budget.

Congress completes action on bills and resolutions providing new budget authority and new spending authority.

Congress completes action on second required concurrent resolution on the budget.

Congress completes action on reconciliation bill or resolution, or both, implementing second required concurrent resolution.

Fiscal year begins.

ADOPTION OF FIRST CONCURRENT RESOLUTION

31 USC 1322

Sec. 301. (a) Action to Be Completed by May 15.—On or before May 15 of each year, the Congress shall complete action on the first concurrent resolution on the budget for the fiscal year beginning on October 1 of such year. The concurrent resolution shall set forth:

1. Appropriates the total level of budget authority and of total new budget authority;

2. An estimate of budget outlays and an appropriate level of new budget authority for each major functional category, for contingencies, and for undistributed intragovernmental transactions, based on allocations of the appropriate level of total budget outlays and total new budget authority;

3. The amount, if any, of the surplus or the deficit in the budget, which is appropriate in light of economic conditions and all other relevant factors;

4. The recommended level of Federal revenues and the amount, if any, by which the aggregate level of Federal revenues should be increased or decreased by bills and resolutions to be reported by the appropriate committees;

5. The appropriate level of the public debt, and the amount, if any, by which the statutory limit on the public debt should be increased or decreased by bills and resolutions to be reported by the appropriate committees; and

6. Such other matters relating to the budget as may be appropriate to carry out the purposes of this Act.

(b) Additional Matters in Concurrent Resolution.—The first concurrent resolution on the budget may also require:

1. A procedure under which all or certain bills and resolutions providing new budget authority or providing new spending authority described in section 401(c)(2)(C) for such fiscal year shall not be enrolled until the concurrent resolution required to be reported under section 310(a) has been agreed to, and if a reconciliation bill or reconciliation resolution, or both, are required to be reported under section 310(c), until Congress has completed action on that bill or resolution, or both; and

2. Any other procedure which is considered appropriate to carry out the purposes of this Act.

Not later than the close of the Ninety-fifth Congress, the Committee on the Budget of each House shall report to its House on the implementation of procedures described in this subsection.

(c) Views and Estimates of Other Committees.—On or before May 15 of each year, standing committees of the House of Representatives shall submit to the Committee on the Budget of the House, each standing committee of the Senate shall submit to the Committee on the Budget of the Senate, and the Joint Economic Committee and Committee on Internal Revenue Taxation shall submit to the Committees on the Budget of both Houses—

1. Its views and estimates with respect to all matters set forth in subsection (a) which relate to matters within the respective jurisdiction or functions of such committee or joint committee; and

2. Except in the case of such joint committees, the estimate of the total amounts of new budget authority, and budget outlays resulting therefrom, to be provided or authorized in all bills and resolutions within the jurisdiction of such committee which such committee intends to be effective during the fiscal year beginning on October 1 of such year.

The Joint Economic Committee shall also submit to the Committees on the Budget of both Houses, its recommendations as to the fiscal policy appropriate to the goals of the Employment Act of 1946. Any other committee of the House or Senate may submit to the Committee on the Budget of its House, and any other joint committee of the Congress may submit to the Committees on the Budget of both Houses, its views and estimates with respect to all matters set forth in subsection (a) which relate to matters within its jurisdiction or functions.

(d) Hearings and Reports.—In developing the first concurrent resolution, the Committee shall hold hearings and receive testimony from Members of Congress and such appropriate representatives of Federal departments and agencies, the general public, and national organizations as the Committee deems desirable. On or before April 15 of each year, the Committee shall report to the House the first concurrent resolution on the budget referred to in subsection (a) for the fiscal year beginning on October 1 of such year. The report accompanying such concurrent resolution shall include, but not be limited to—

1. A comparison of revenues estimated by the committee with those estimated in the budget submitted by the President;

2. A comparison of the appropriate levels of total budget outlays and total new budget authority, as set forth in such concurrent resolution, with total budget outlays estimated and total new budget authority requested in the budget submitted by the President;