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July 2016

## Arts and Humanities: Background (1975-1995): Report 07

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★ NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR THE ARTS ★

A

MEMORANDUM

Prospectus

MEMORANDUM

for the

MEMORANDUM

Arts

I have seen America in the making. In Port Gibson, Mississippi, I watched quilters weave stories out of thread. In inner city Detroit, I applauded high school children as they reinvented Shakespeare to the rhythms of the street. In Seattle, I saw the wonders of a brand new art museum. In Missoula, Montana, I heard a cowboy poet spin yarns of the American west. In Abilene, Texas, I saw a downtown revitalized through the arts. This past year, I met thousands of Americans in town halls, community arts centers, and classrooms in all 50 states—people all across our country are forging an identity through the arts, reclaiming what it means to be an American.

The people create America's culture, and the National Endowment for the Arts helps them do it. Everywhere Americans told me they want more participation in the arts, better schools, and ways to use the arts in renewing the spirit of their communities and children. We invest in that future. Since the creation of the Endowment in 1965, culture has flourished in our nation. The number of artists and arts organizations has exploded, and for many people, the projects we support are their only opportunity to see, hear and experience the arts in their own communities.

The National Endowment for the Arts belongs to each of us and to all of us. Our investment makes possible the breadth of excellence, diversity and vitality that is America's culture. Our dedication to the arts today will shape our civilization tomorrow. In that spirit and with that challenge, we will invest in our greatest cultural asset — the American people and their creativity.



Jane Alexander, Chairman

# *Investing in* **Communities**

The arts make communities better places in which to live and work. Our grants build and strengthen America's small towns and cities.

People love and need the arts in their lives, for the arts bring people together. Over the past 30 years, the Endowment has nurtured new dance companies, theaters, music, folk arts, literature, film and television, and arts centers which are rooted in local communities. This investment has made it possible for more people to experience arts events in their own hometowns. Annual attendance for the arts has increased steadily over the past 30 years. Today more people attend arts events than professional sports events.

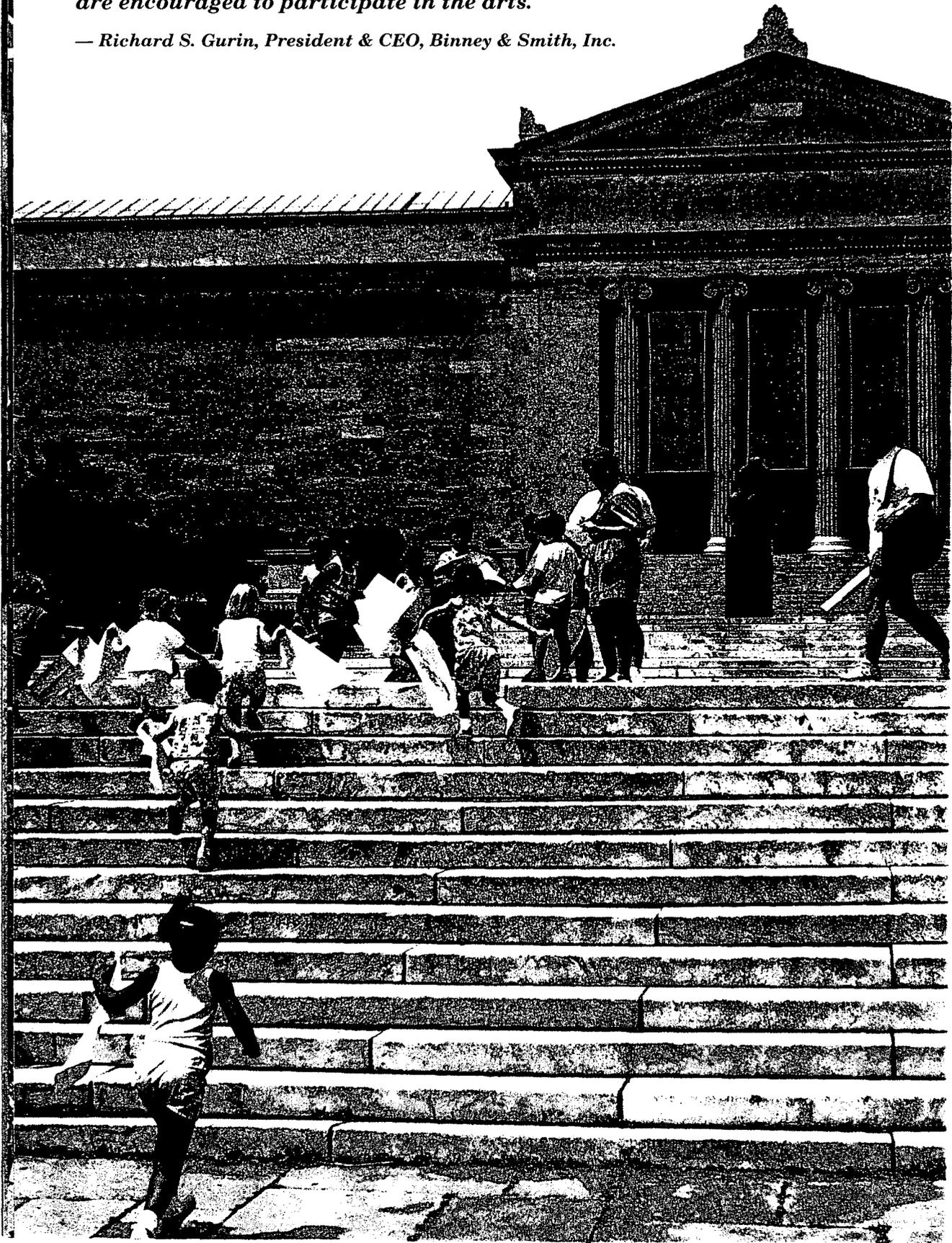
*The Endowment instills in communities a sense of "ownership" of the arts.*

- ★ In rural America, people come together for touring music and dance events, traveling exhibitions, festivals, and arts education in the schools supported by the Endowment.
- ★ In small town America, mayors and designers rebuild and renew communities through good design in new buildings, public projects, neighborhood restoration and revitalization, initiated through our Mayors' Institute on City Design.
- ★ In the myriad cultures of America, we invested an estimated \$22 million last year to support arts activities by African-American, Asian-American, Latino-American, Native American and other ethnic communities that enrich the lives of everyone.
- ★ In cities across America, Endowment grants revitalize downtown business areas, attract conferences, conventions and tourism, increase the value of commercial and residential real estate, and spark civic pride — all leading to safer and better maintained communities.

Our goal is to help people connect to the arts in their communities. We support community festivals, arts centers and the arts in libraries, town halls, children's organizations, senior citizens centers, hospitals, and other social and civic institutions where people can learn, experience and create.

*The business leaders of tomorrow will need what the arts can give them. They need to see and hear and feel the world. They need to imagine and conceptualize and express themselves. They need to lead with vision and passion... These are the characteristics our young people develop when they are encouraged to participate in the arts.*

*— Richard S. Gurin, President & CEO, Binney & Smith, Inc.*



*Investing in*

# Economic Vitality

The National Endowment for the Arts costs each American just 64 cents a year. This small investment has a tremendous return.

The arts mean business at the national and local levels. The National Endowment for the Arts anchors the public/private partnership of financial support for the nonprofit arts.

One Endowment dollar attracts at least \$11 for the arts from state, regional and local arts agencies, foundations, corporations, businesses and individuals.

*The nonprofit arts industry generates an estimated:*

- ★ 1.3 million jobs
- ★ \$36.8 billion in expenditures
- ★ \$790 million in local government tax revenues
- ★ \$1.2 billion in state government tax revenues
- ★ \$3.4 billion back to the Federal treasury in tax revenues

— 1994 study from the National Assembly of Local Arts Agencies

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The arts matter to business, to our nation's wealth, competitiveness and growth.

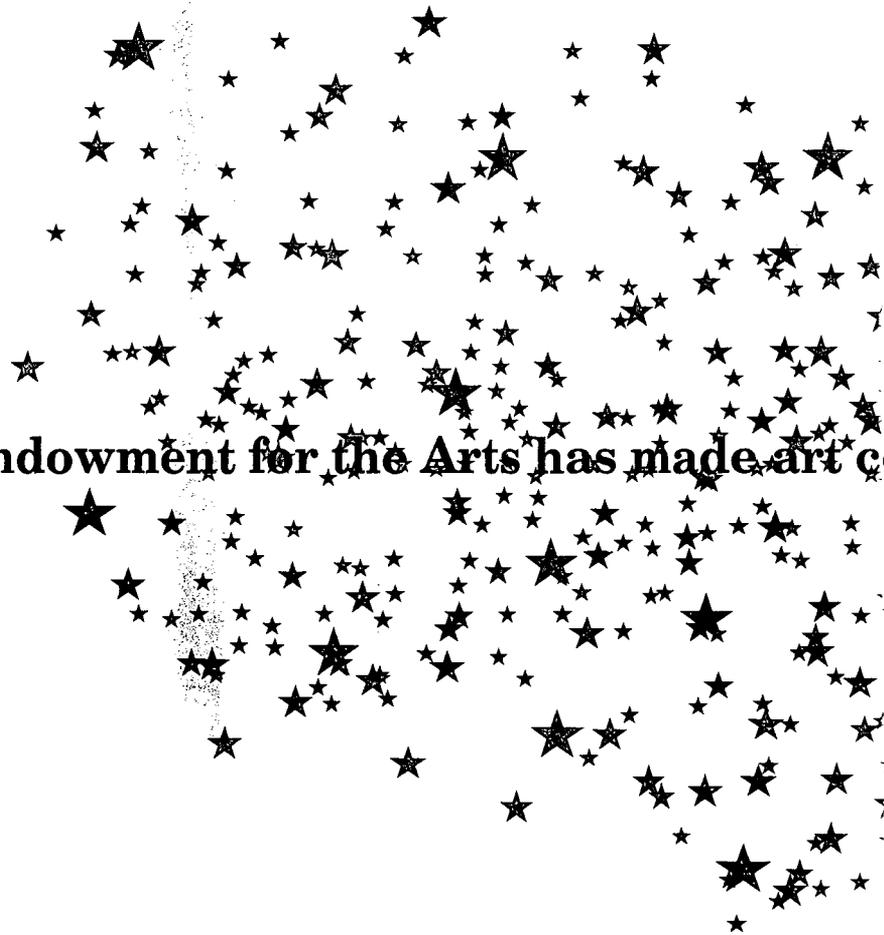
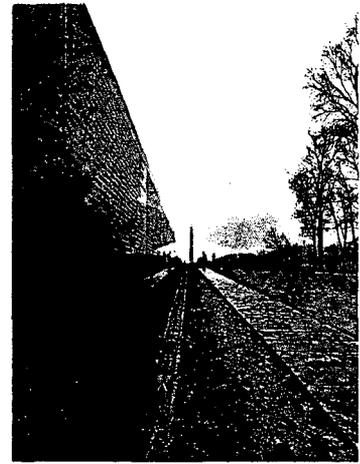
The arts attract tourism and corporate headquarters, revitalize downtown business areas, create jobs and increase the tax base.

The arts train a more creative workforce for the 21st century.

We will invest in our arts institutions and artists, the creation of new works, and the training of the next generation of artists and administrators in order to ensure that the nonprofit arts continue to flourish in our communities and add to the local and national economy.



★  
 Vietnam Memorial Design  
 National Heritage Awards  
 Book Festivals  
 Poetry Readings



The National Endowment for the Arts has made art c



★  
 Historic Renovation  
 Downtown Revitalization  
 Design Innovation  
 Community Planning

★  
 Children's Festivals  
 Puppetry Theaters  
 Children's Museums



★  
 America's Museums & Galleries  
 Symphonies & Chamber Music  
 Theaters  
 Dance Companies  
 Operas  
 Literature



Fourth of July Festivals

Jazz Festivals

Local Shakespeare Festivals

Spoletto Festival



Artists in the Schools

Literacy Programs

At-risk Youth Project



are alive in thousands of communities all across America.



Outdoor Concerts

Rural Music Festivals

Dance on Tour

Folklife Festivals

Folk Art Apprenticeships

Mobile Art Galleries



*Investing in*  
**Our Children**

We put the arts in our children's classrooms. The National Endowment for the Arts frequently provides the only exposure to the arts for millions of American children.

Our Arts in Education Program places 14,500 artists in 4,700 schools to work with children in every state in America.

The Arts Endowment leads the way in arts education reform. At the community level, we are revitalizing our schools to develop our children's creativity.

*Children who learn through the arts:*

- ★ sharpen their communications skills
- ★ gain reasoning abilities
- ★ develop skills for careers
- ★ learn collaboration and teamwork
- ★ score higher on achievement tests
- ★ have better attendance
- ★ are better motivated to learn
- ★ have greater self-esteem and confidence
- ★ develop problem-solving skills
- ★ understand their own heritage and other cultures

We also enable millions of children and their families to participate in children's theater, children's museums, festivals, family concerts, design, folk and traditional art all across America.

Our goal is to make the arts basic to the curriculum for every child's education from kindergarten through high school. The arts will help prepare tomorrow's workforce to respond creatively to the challenges of a competitive high-tech global economy. We work as well to provide more opportunities for lifelong learning in the arts for all Americans.

# Forging Partnerships for Culture

Our grants are a catalyst for private donations to the arts. In partnership, we bring together businesses, foundations, individuals, state and local arts agencies to make the arts happen.

Every federal dollar invested by the National Endowment for the Arts in cultural organizations must be matched at least dollar for dollar. The actual return on investment is much higher. Our Challenge Program, which stabilizes arts organizations, has invested about \$300 million since its inception, and has leveraged nearly \$2.4 billion to date.

*Our leadership initiatives always require a partnership pool.*

- ★ In arts education, we cooperate with the Department of Education, state, local and regional arts agencies, teachers, artists and the private sector to integrate the arts in the curriculum.
- ★ In arts touring, we partner with regional arts organizations, private foundations and individuals to bring the arts to people in rural or remote areas.
- ★ In arts festivals, we work with state arts agencies, arts organizations and communities to make the arts accessible to everyone.

When the Endowment's budget has risen, private support for the arts has increased. But in the past few years, as our federal share of the investment decreased significantly, so too has corporate giving.

Our mission over the next few years is to increase arts funding opportunities by creating partnerships and collaborative funding with the private sector and other government agencies. We look to initiate new partnerships with civic and social organizations, and other public funders.

The arts are a strategic national resource dependent upon a strong private/public partnership. Our federal investment, though small, is crucial to America's continued economic, educational, international and social success.

*Investing in*

## **Our Heritage and Our Future**

We save the past and celebrate the future by preserving our cultural heritage and the best art of today for tomorrow's generations.

We recognize the excellence of our living American artists. Our Folk & Traditional Arts Program keeps alive the cultural traditions of America. Our Heritage Fellowships are the only national award for America's best folk artists. Our Museum Program conserves masterpieces in the visual arts. Our Design Program invests in good design for affordable housing, global competitiveness and revitalization of our neighborhoods.

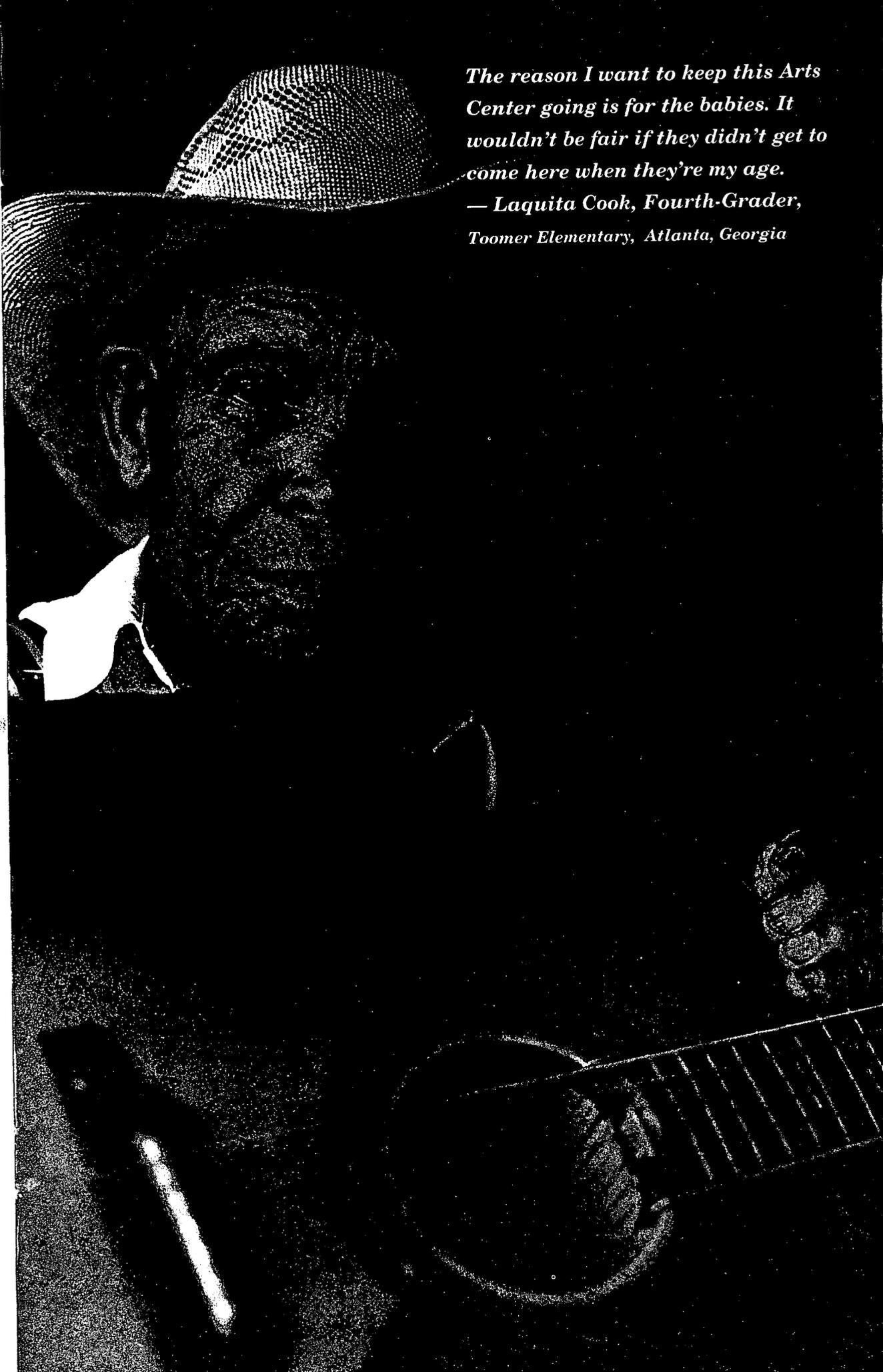
Our programs enable millions of Americans to attend great American drama, dance, classical music, opera and jazz. Our Media Arts Program brings the arts on television and radio to a combined audience of over 300 million people.

Individual artists who received Endowment fellowships at pivotal points in their careers have gone on to win over 50 Pulitzer Prizes, over 25 National Book Awards, over 50 MacArthur Foundation "Genius" Fellowships, numerous Tony Awards, Emmy Awards and Academy Awards.

Since 1965, the Endowment has awarded over 100,000 grants to arts organizations and artists in all 50 states.

- ★ Public arts agencies in the states have grown from 5 to 56.
- ★ Public arts agencies in small towns and cities have grown to over 3,800.
- ★ Nonprofit theaters have grown from 56 to over 425.
- ★ Large orchestras have grown from about 100 to over 230.
- ★ Opera companies have grown from 27 to over 120.
- ★ Dance companies have grown from 37 to over 400.

Our goal is to preserve our cultural heritage so that Americans have greater opportunities to participate in the arts. In the year 2000, we will help arts organizations everywhere undertake a national celebration of American culture at the beginning of the new millennium.



*The reason I want to keep this Arts  
Center going is for the babies. It  
wouldn't be fair if they didn't get to  
come here when they're my age.*

*— Laquita Cook, Fourth-Grader,  
Toomer Elementary, Atlanta, Georgia*