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STATEMENT OF SENATOR CLAIBORNE PELL
THE NEED TO PROTECT
ENDANGERED CULTURAL HERITAGE

Mr. President. I rise to express my concern for the many historic and artistic sites around the world that are in grave danger through a growing range of threats from natural catastrophes and environmental deterioration to destructive acts of man. These magnificent sites are resources of great importance, not only for their spiritual and educational meaning, but also as valuable economic, social, and learning blocks for the global community.

Through personal travel and my observations as a member of the Foreign Relations Committee and Honorary Chairman of the American Committee for Tyre, I have come to understand the value of preserving and protecting cultural heritage, especially in times of political upheaval or social change. In Cambodia, Vietnam and Croatia, we have seen that the use and abuse of culturally significant sites plays a large role in international relations.

The actual number of endangered sites is being well-documented by the World Monuments Fund, a United...
States non-profit organization devoted to the conservation of cultural heritage on a worldwide scale that maintains an international listing of endangered sites. Within this country, the National Trust for Historic Preservation and the National Park Service work with the World Monuments Fund to track sites in need of conservation and rehabilitation.

I believe that the United States is in a unique position to lead an effort among independent nations to protect the future of our cultural legacy worldwide. A timely response is critical to prevent further losses. This can be achieved through sustained funding to stabilize and strengthen the ability of local institutions to protect their cultural resources on a consistent and long-term basis. Conservation work must increase. Professionals need to be trained in cultural resource management, and the public needs to be instilled with a concern for the survival of our significant cultural heritage.

I hope that the 105th Congress will take action to establish an endangered cultural heritage fund and am today introducing legislation to serve as a discussion piece to move us in that direction. As a nation composed of the people of many cultures, it is fitting to support the care of great historic and artistic sites which
define national character and pay tribute to human accomplishment of universal significance.